

Script generated by TTT

Title: Petter: Programmiersprachen_Uebung
(03.02.2017)

Date: Fri Feb 03 10:16:55 CET 2017

Duration: 100:08 min

Pages: 68

exercise.pdf – Okular

A Lua interpreter, implemented in Java, uses the following two Java-datatypes to represent Lua tables and closures (anonymous functions):

```
interface Table {  
    Object get(String key); // key's value in the internal hashmap  
    void put(String key, Object val); // bind key to value  
    Table getMetatable(); // null if no metatable  
}  
interface Closure {  
    Object execute(Object... params); // interprets this closure  
}
```

The interpreter works on a Lua program's syntax tree. Implement a Java method

```
static Object eval(Table table, String key)
```

for the interpreter, which evaluates a Lua sub-expression of the form <table>.key as occurring e.g. in the following Lua-example in line 12:

< 1 von 2 >

debain@...:~\$ 1 2 3 4 exercise09 : okular — Konsole exercise.pdf – Okular 10:16:55

exercise.pdf – Okular

A Lua interpreter, implemented in Java, uses the following two Java-datatypes to represent Lua tables and closures (anonymous functions):

```
interface Table {  
    Object get(String key); // key's value in the internal hashmap  
    void put(String key, Object val); // bind key to value  
    Table getMetatable(); // null if no metatable  
}  
interface Closure {  
    Object execute(Object... params); // interprets this closure  
}
```

The interpreter works on a Lua program's syntax tree. Implement a Java method

```
static Object eval(Table table, String key)
```

for the interpreter, which evaluates a Lua sub-expression of the form <table>.key as occurring e.g. in the following Lua-example in line 12:

```
1 Account = { accountcounter=0 }  
2 function Account:new()  
3     template = { balance=0 }  
4     setmetatable(template, self)  
5     self.__index = self  
6     self.accountcounter = self.accountcounter+1  
7     return template  
8 end  
9  
10 myaccount = Account:new()  
11 print(  
12     myaccount.accountcounter  
13 )
```

< 1 von 2 >

debain@...:~\$ 1 2 3 4 exercise09 : okular — Konsole exercise.pdf – Okular 10:23:37

exercise.pdf - Okular

Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Gehe zu Lesezeichen Extras Einstellungen Hilfe

The interpreter works on a Lua program's syntax tree. Implement a Java method

```
static Object eval(Table table, String key)
```

for the interpreter, which evaluates a Lua sub-expression of the form <table>.key as occurring e.g. in the following Lua-example in line 12:

```

1 Account = { accountcounter=0 }
2     function Account:new()
3         template = { balance=0 }
4         setmetatable(template,self)
5         self.__index = self
6         self.accountcounter = self.accountcounter+1
7         return template
8     end
9
10 myaccount = Account:new()
11 print(
12     myaccount.accountcounter
13 )
```

< 1 von 2 >

debain [] 1 2 3 4 exercise09 : okular — Konsole exercise.pdf - Okular 10:24:10

exercise09 : okular — Konsole

Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Lesezeichen Einstellungen Hilfe

```

petter@michaels-t420s:/home/petter$ cd lehre/proglang/
.git/ slides slides2012/ slides2013/ slides2014/ slides2015/ uebungen/
2014/ concurrent/ inheritance/ Klausur2014/ locks/ muendlich/ template/ traits/
2015/ concur_summary/ Klausur2012/ Klausur2015/ mesi/ primes/ test/
2016/ dispatching/ Klausur2013/ Klausur2016/ mixins/ prototypes/ tm/
petter@michaels-t420s:/home/petter$ cd lehre/proglang/uebungen/2016/exercise09
petter@michaels-t420s:/home/petter$ ls
exercise.aex exercise.fdb.latexmk exercise.log exercise.pdf exercise.tex exercise.w18 _minted-exercise
exercise.aux exercise.fls exercise.out exercise.pyg exercise.tex.dps Makefile.svg
petter@michaels-t420s:/home/petter$ cd lehre/proglang/uebungen/2016/exercise09$ okular exercise.pdf
Xlib: extension "XinputExtension" missing on display ":1".
X Error: BadDrawable (Invalid Pixmap or Window parameter) 9
    Major opcode: 62 (X_CopyArea)
    Resource id: 0x0
Connecting to deprecated signal QDBusConnectionInterface::serviceOwnerChanged(QString,QString,QString)
QDBusConnection: session D-Bus connection created before QCoreApplication. Application may misbehave.
QDBusConnection: session D-Bus connection created before QCoreApplication. Application may misbehave.
Xlib: extension "XinputExtension" missing on display ":1".
X Error: BadDrawable (Invalid Pixmap or Window parameter) 9
    Major opcode: 62 (X_CopyArea)
    Resource id: 0x0
Xlib: BadDrawable (Invalid Pixmap or Window parameter) 9
    Major opcode: 62 (X_CopyArea)
    Resource id: 0x0
QDBusConnection: name 'org.ally.atspi.Registry' had owner '' but we thought it was ':1.2'
QDBusConnection: open: Can not get ibus-daemon's address.
IBusInputContext::createInputContext: no connection to ibus-daemon
```

debain [] 1 2 3 4 exercise09 : okular — Konsole exercise.pdf - Okular 10:24:48

emacs@michaels-t420s

Stream.class Synch.class

Streams.java Streams.java-

debain [] 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 10:25:20

emacs@michaels-t420s

```

1 public class Evaluate {
2
3 }
```

Stream.class Synch.class

Streams.java Streams.java-

debain [] 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 10:25:57

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
1 public class Evaluate {
2     static Object eval()
3 }
```

Stream.class Synch.class
Streams.java-
Streams.java-

debian@... Konsole | 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash -- Konsole

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
1 public class Evaluate {
2     static Object eval(Table table, String key){
3         Object ret = table.get(key);
4         return ret;
5     }
6 }
7
8 // table.key -> table["key"]
```

Stream.class Synch.class
Streams.java-
Streams.java-

debian@... Konsole | 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash -- Konsole

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
1 public class Evaluate {
2     static Object eval(Table table, String key){
3         Object ret = table.get(key);
4     }
5 }
6
7
8 // table.key -> table["key"]
```

Stream.class Synch.class
Streams.java-
Streams.java-

debian@... Konsole | 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash -- Konsole

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
1 public class Evaluate {
2     static Object eval(Table table, String key){
3         Object ret = table.get(key);
4         Table meta = table.getmetatable();
5         return ret;
6     }
7 }
8
9
10 // table.key -> table["key"]
```

Stream.class Synch.class
Streams.java-
Streams.java-

debian@... Konsole | 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash -- Konsole

10:26:13 10:27:50 10:29:14 10:29:32

Assignment 9.1 Delegation & Prototypes

A Lua interpreter, implemented in Java, uses the following two Java-datatypes to represent Lua tables and closures (anonymous functions):

```
interface Table {  
    Object get(String key); // key's value in the internal hashmap  
    void put(String key, Object val); // bind key to value  
    Table getMetatable(); // null if no metatable  
}  
  
interface Closure {  
    Object execute(Object... params); // interprets this closure  
}
```

The interpreter works on a Lua program's syntax tree. Implement a Java method

```
static Object eval(Table table, String key)
```

for the interpreter, which evaluates a Lua sub-expression of the form `<table>.key` as occurring e.g. in the following Lua-example in line 12:

debain@... 1 2 3 4 exercise09 : okular — Konsole exercise.pdf - Okular 10:30:09

Assignment 9.1 Delegation & Prototypes

A Lua interpreter, implemented in Java, uses the following two Java-datatypes to represent Lua tables and closures (anonymous functions):

```
interface Table {  
    Object get(String key); // key's value in the internal hashmap  
    void put(String key, Object val); // bind key to value  
    Table getMetatable(); // null if no metatable  
}  
  
interface Closure {  
    Object execute(Object... params); // interprets this closure  
}
```

The interpreter works on a Lua program's syntax tree. Implement a Java method

```
static Object eval(Table table, String key)
```

for the interpreter, which evaluates a Lua sub-expression of the form `<table>.key` as occurring e.g. in the following Lua-example in line 12:

emacs@michaels-t420s 1 public class Evaluate {
2 static Object eval(Table table, String key){
3 Object ret = table.get(key);
4 if (ret != null) return ret;
5 Table meta = table.getMetatable();
6 return ret;
7 }
8 }
9 // table.key -> table["key"]

Stream.class Synch.class
Streams.java Streams.java-

debain@... 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 10:30:35

emacs@michaels-t420s 1 public class Evaluate {
2 static Object eval(Table table, String key){
3 Object ret = table.get(key);
4 if (ret != null) return ret;
5 Table meta = table.getMetatable();
6 if (meta == null) return null; // return nil
7 Table delegationTarget = meta.get("_index");
8 if (delegationTarget == null) return null;
9 ret = eval(delegationTarget,key);
10 return ret;
11 }
12 }
13 // table.key -> table["key"]

Stream.class Synch.class
Streams.java Streams.java-

lay "1".

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
1 public class Evaluate {
2     static Object eval(Table table, String key){
3         Object ret = table.get(key);
4         if (ret != null) return ret;
5         Table meta = table.getMetatable();
6         if (meta == null) return null; // return nil
7         Object index = meta.get("_index");
8         if (index == null) return null;
9         if (index instanceof Table ) {
10             Table delegationTarget = (Table)index;
11             ret = eval(delegationTarget,key);
12         }
13         if (index instanceof Closure) {
14             Closure delegationFunction = (Closure)index;
15             eval_
16         }
17     }
18 }
19
20
21
22 // table.key -> table["key"]
```

debian [] Konsole | 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 10:40:42

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
1 public class Evaluate {
2     static Object eval(Table table, String key){
3         Object ret = table.get(key);
4         if (ret != null) return ret;
5         Table meta = table.getMetatable();
6         if (meta == null) return null; // return nil
7         Object index = meta.get("_index");
8         if (index == null) return null;
9         if (index instanceof Table ) {
10             Table delegationTarget = (Table)index;
11             ret = eval(delegationTarget,key);
12         }
13         if (index instanceof Closure) {
14             Closure delegationFunction = (Closure)index;
15             delegationFunction.exec();_
16         }
17     }
18 }
19
20
21
22 // table.key -> table["key"]
```

debian [] Konsole | 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 10:41:17

exercise.pdf – Okular

Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Gehe zu Lesezeichen Extras Einstellungen Hilfe

< > Seitenbreite

Assignment 9.1 Delegation & Prototypes

A Lua interpreter, implemented in Java, uses the following two Java-datatypes to represent Lua tables and closures (anonymous functions):

```
interface Table {
    Object get(String key); // key's value in the internal hashmap
    void put(String key, Object val); // bind key to value
    Table getMetatable(); // null if no metatable
}
interface Closure {
    Object execute(Object... params); // interprets this closure
}
```

The interpreter works on a Lua program's syntax tree. Implement a Java method

```
static Object eval(Table table, String key)
```

for the interpreter, which evaluates a Lua sub-expression of the form `<table>.key` as occurring e.g. in the following Lua-example in line 12:

debian [] Konsole | 1 2 3 4 exercise09 : okular — Konsole exercise.pdf – Okular 10:41:07

exercise.pdf – Okular

Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Gehe zu Lesezeichen Extras Einstellungen Hilfe

< > Seitenbreite

Assignment 9.1 Delegation & Prototypes

A Lua interpreter, implemented in Java, uses the following two Java-datatypes to represent Lua tables and closures (anonymous functions):

```
interface Table {
    Object get(String key); // key's value in the internal hashmap
    void put(String key, Object val); // bind key to value
    Table getMetatable(); // null if no metatable
}
interface Closure {
    Object execute(Object... params); // interprets this closure
}
```

The interpreter works on a Lua program's syntax tree. Implement a Java method

```
static Object eval(Table table, String key)
```

for the interpreter, which evaluates a Lua sub-expression of the form `<table>.key` as occurring e.g. in the following Lua-example in line 12:

debian [] Konsole | 1 2 3 4 exercise09 : okular — Konsole exercise.pdf – Okular 10:46:50

Assignment 9.2 Traits in Lua

Trait composition + is defined as a symmetric join \sqcup between two maps c_1, c_2 :

$$(c_1 + c_2)(n) = b_1 \sqcup b_2 = \begin{cases} b_2 & \text{if } b_1 = \perp \vee n \notin \text{pre}(c_1) \\ b_1 & \text{if } b_2 = \perp \vee n \notin \text{pre}(c_2) \\ b_2 & \text{if } b_1 = b_2 \\ \top & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad \text{with } b_i = c_i(n)$$

The following Lua function dispatches lookups for key k from map receiver to the two maps m1,m2 in an ordered fashion with priority on m1:

```
function asymmetricDispatch (receiver, k)
  local v = receiver.m1[k]
  if not v then return receiver.m2[k] end
  return v
end
```

1. provide a Lua implementation of the function `symmetricDispatch`, which implements dispatching of key k based on the symmetric join \sqcup .

debain@... 1 2 3 4 exercise09 : okular — Konsole exercise.pdf - Okular 10:49:45

tutorial : bash — Konsole

Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Lesezeichen Einstellungen Hilfe

```
petter@michaels-t420s:~/home/petter$ cd lehre/
petter@michaels-t420s:~/home/petter/lehre$ ls
compilerbas proglang tutorial
petter@michaels-t420s:~/home/petter/lehre/tutorial$ ls
bumper bumper.c~ bumper-semaphore.c dekker.c DQueue.c~ NetworkStream.class Stream.class Synch.class
bumper# bumper-fetchandadd.c bumper-semaphore.c~ dekker.c~ FileStream.class sheet04.pdf Streams.java
bumper.c bumper-semaphore dekker DQueue.c mjc-1_3_2.jar sheet06.pdf Streams.java
petter@michaels-t420s:~/home/petter/lehre/tutorials emacs eval.lua
libGL error: No matching fbConfigs or visuals found
libGL error: failed to load driver: swrast
petter@michaels-t420s:~/home/petter/lehre/tutorials$ emacs Evaluate.java &
[1] 3055
petter@michaels-t420s:~/home/petter/lehre/tutorials$ Xlib: extension "XInputExtension" missing on display ":1".
Xlib: extension "XInputExtension" missing on display ":1".
```

debain@... 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole 10:53:07

exercise.pdf - Okular

$(c_1 + c_2)(n) = b_1 \sqcup b_2 = \begin{cases} b_2 & \text{if } b_1 = \perp \vee n \notin \text{pre}(c_1) \\ b_1 & \text{if } b_2 = \perp \vee n \notin \text{pre}(c_2) \\ b_2 & \text{if } b_1 = b_2 \\ \top & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$ with $b_i = c_i(n)$

The following Lua function dispatches lookups for key k from map receiver to the two maps m1,m2 in an ordered fashion with priority on m1:

```
function asymmetricDispatch (receiver, k)
  local v = receiver.m1[k]
  if not v then return receiver.m2[k] end
  return v
end
```

1. provide a Lua implementation of the function `symmetricDispatch`, which implements dispatching of key k based on the symmetric join \sqcup .

2. use this function to implement a function `composeTraits`, which takes a pair of

debain@... 1 2 3 4 exercise09 : okular — Konsole exercise.pdf - Okular 10:52:24

emacs@michaels-t420s

Stream.class Synch.class
Streams.java Streams.java

lay ":"1".

lay ":"1".

debain@... 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 10:53:21

emacs@michaels-t420s

```
function
end
```

Stream.class Synch.class
Streams.java-
Streams.java-

lay "1".
lay "1".

1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 10:53:43

exercise.pdf – Okular

Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Gehe zu Lesezeichen Extras Einstellungen Hilfe

$(c_1 + c_2)(n) = b_1 \sqcup b_2 = \begin{cases} b_2 & \text{if } b_1 = \perp \vee n \notin \text{pre}(c_1) \\ b_1 & \text{if } b_2 = \perp \vee n \notin \text{pre}(c_2) \\ b_2 & \text{if } b_1 = b_2 \\ \top & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$ with $b_i = c_i(n)$

The following Lua function dispatches lookups for key k from map receiver to the two maps m1,m2 in an ordered fashion with priority on m1:

```
function asymmetricDispatch (receiver, k)
  local v = receiver.m1[k]
  if not v then return receiver.m2[k] end
  return v
end
```

1. provide a Lua implementation of the function symmetricDispatch, which implements dispatching of key k based on the symmetric join \sqcup .
2. use this function to implement a function composeTraits, which takes a pair of

1 2 von 2 >

emacs@michaels-t420s

```
function symmetricDispatch(receiver, key)
end
```

Stream.class Synch.class
Streams.java-
Streams.java-

lay "1".
lay "1".

1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 10:54:46

exercise.pdf – Okular

Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Gehe zu Lesezeichen Extras Einstellungen Hilfe

Trait composition + is defined as a symmetric join \sqcup between two maps c_1, c_2 :

$$(c_1 + c_2)(n) = b_1 \sqcup b_2 = \begin{cases} b_2 & \text{if } b_1 = \perp \vee n \notin \text{pre}(c_1) \\ b_1 & \text{if } b_2 = \perp \vee n \notin \text{pre}(c_2) \\ b_2 & \text{if } b_1 = b_2 \\ \top & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$
 with $b_i = c_i(n)$

The following Lua function dispatches lookups for key k from map receiver to the two maps m1,m2 in an ordered fashion with priority on m1:

```
function asymmetricDispatch (receiver, k)
  local v = receiver.m1[k]
  if not v then return receiver.m2[k] end
  return v
end
```

1. provide a Lua implementation of the function symmetricDispatch, which implements dispatching of key k based on the symmetric join \sqcup .

1 2 von 2 >

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
function symmetricDispatch(receiver, key)
  local v1 = receiver.m1[key]
  local v2 = receiver.m2[key]
  if not v1 t
    end

Stream.class  Synch.class
Streams.java
Streams.java-
lay ":1".
lay ":1".
```

debian [] Konsole | 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 10:56:30

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
function symmetricDispatch(receiver, key)
  local v1 = receiver.m1[key]
  local v2 = receiver.m2[key]
  if not v1 then return v2 end
  if not v2 then return v1 end
  end

Stream.class  Synch.class
Streams.java
Streams.java-
lay ":1".
lay ":1".
```

debian [] Konsole | 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 10:57:32

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
function symmetricDispatch(receiver, key)
  local v1 = receiver.m1[key]
  local v2 = receiver.m2[key]
  if not v1 then return v2 end
  end

Stream.class  Synch.class
Streams.java
Streams.java-
lay ":1".
lay ":1".
```

debian [] Konsole | 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 10:57:06

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
function symmetricDispatch(receiver, key)
  local v1 = receiver.m1[key]
  local v2 = receiver.m2[key]
  if not v1 then return v2 end
  if not v2 then return v1 end
  if v1 == v2 then return v1 end
  end

Stream.class  Synch.class
Streams.java
Streams.java-
lay ":1".
lay ":1".
```

debian [] Konsole | 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 10:58:03

exercise.pdf - Okular

Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Gehe zu Lesezeichen Extras Einstellungen Hilfe

< > Seitenbreite

Trait composition + is defined as a symmetric join \sqcup between two maps c_1, c_2 :

$$(c_1 + c_2)(n) = b_1 \sqcup b_2 = \begin{cases} b_2 & \text{if } b_1 = \perp \vee n \notin \text{pre}(c_1) \\ b_1 & \text{if } b_2 = \perp \vee n \notin \text{pre}(c_2) \\ b_2 & \text{if } b_1 = b_2 \\ \top & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad \text{with } b_i = c_i(n)$$

The following Lua function dispatches lookups for key k from map `receiver` to the two maps $m1, m2$ in an ordered fashion with priority on $m1$:

```
function asymmetricDispatch (receiver, k)
  local v = receiver.m1[k]
  if not v then return receiver.m2[k] end
  return v
end
```

1. provide a Lua implementation of the function `symmetricDispatch`, which implements dispatching of key k based on the symmetric join \sqcup .

debain@... 1 2 von 2 exercise09 : okular — exercise.pdf - Okular 10:58:41

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
top = {}
bot = {}

function symmetricDispatch(receiver, key)
  local v1 = receiver.m1[key]
  local v2 = receiver.m2[key]
  if not v1 then return v2 end
  if not v2 then return v1 end
  if v1 == v2 then return v1 end
  return top
end
```

Stream.class Synch.class
Streams.java Streams.java-
lay ":",.
lay ":",.

debain@... 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 10:59:35

emacs@michaels-t420s

```
top = {}
function symmetricDispatch(receiver, key)
  local v1 = receiver.m1[key]
  local v2 = receiver.m2[key]
  if not v1 then return v2 end
  if not v2 then return v1 end
  if v1 == v2 then return v1 end
  return top
end
```

Stream.class Synch.class
Streams.java Streams.java-
lay ":",.
lay ":",.

debain@... 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 10:59:17

debain@... 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 10:59:35

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
top = {}

function symmetricDispatch(receiver, key)
  local v1 = receiver.m1[key]
  local v2 = receiver.m2[key]
  if not v1 then return v2 end
  if not v2 then return v1 end
  if v1 == v2 then return v1 end
  return top
end
```

Stream.class Synch.class
Streams.java Streams.java-
lay ":",.
lay ":",.

debain@... 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 11:00:24

exercise.pdf - Okular

Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Gehe zu Lesezeichen Extras Einstellungen Hilfe

Trait composition $+$ is defined as a symmetric join \sqcup between two maps c_1, c_2 :

$$(c_1 + c_2)(n) = b_1 \sqcup b_2 = \begin{cases} b_2 & \text{if } b_1 = \perp \vee n \notin \text{pre}(c_1) \\ b_1 & \text{if } b_2 = \perp \vee n \notin \text{pre}(c_2) \\ b_2 & \text{if } b_1 = b_2 \\ \top & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad \text{with } b_i = c_i(n)$$

The following Lua function dispatches lookups for key k from map `receiver` to the two maps $m1, m2$ in an ordered fashion with priority on $m1$:

```
function asymmetricDispatch (receiver, k)
    local v = receiver.m1[k]
    if not v then return receiver.m2[k] end
    return v
end
```

1. provide a Lua implementation of the function `symmetricDispatch`, which implements dispatching of key k based on the symmetric join \sqcup .

debain@... 1 2 3 4 exercise09 : okular — Konsole exercise.pdf - Okular 11:01:48

exercise.pdf - Okular

Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Gehe zu Lesezeichen Extras Einstellungen Hilfe

two maps $m1, m2$ in an ordered fashion with priority on $m1$.

```
function asymmetricDispatch (receiver, k)
    local v = receiver.m1[k]
    if not v then return receiver.m2[k] end
    return v
end
```

1. provide a Lua implementation of the function `symmetricDispatch`, which implements dispatching of key k based on the symmetric join \sqcup .

2. use this function to implement a function `composeTraits`, which takes a pair of trait maps as input and creates an object-like map as output, that delegates its lookups to the traits in symmetric join fashion.

Assignment 9.3 Prototype Based Design

Plan and implement the datastructures to represent symbolical arithmetical expressions, composed of the operators $+, -, \cdot, /$, constants and variables in Lua. Don't forget to include

debain@... 1 2 3 4 exercise09 : okular — Konsole exercise.pdf - Okular 11:04:11

exercise.pdf - Okular

Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Gehe zu Lesezeichen Extras Einstellungen Hilfe

$$(c_1 + c_2)(n) = b_1 \sqcup b_2 = \begin{cases} b_2 & \text{if } b_1 = \perp \vee n \notin \text{pre}(c_1) \\ b_1 & \text{if } b_2 = \perp \vee n \notin \text{pre}(c_2) \\ b_2 & \text{if } b_1 = b_2 \\ \top & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad \text{with } b_i = c_i(n)$$

The following Lua function dispatches lookups for key k from map `receiver` to the two maps $m1, m2$ in an ordered fashion with priority on $m1$:

```
function asymmetricDispatch (receiver, k)
    local v = receiver.m1[k]
    if not v then return receiver.m2[k] end
    return v
end
```

1. provide a Lua implementation of the function `symmetricDispatch`, which implements dispatching of key k based on the symmetric join \sqcup .

2. use this function to implement a function `composeTraits`, which takes a pair of trait maps as input and creates an object-like map as output, that delegates its

debain@... 1 2 3 4 exercise09 : okular — Konsole exercise.pdf - Okular 11:03:28

emacs@michaels-t420s

```
top = {}

function symmetricDispatch(receiver, key)
    local v1 = receiver.m1[key]
    local v2 = receiver.m2[key]
    if not v1 then return v2 end
    if not v2 then return v1 end
    if v1 == v2 then return v1 end
    return top
end
```

Stream.class Synch.class
Streams.java Streams.java~

lay ":1".

lay ":1".

debain@... 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 11:06:12

exercise.pdf - Okular

Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Gehe zu Lesezeichen Extras Einstellungen Hilfe

$\begin{cases} \top & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$

The following Lua function dispatches lookups for key `k` from map `receiver` to the two maps `m1, m2` in an ordered fashion with priority on `m1`:

```
function asymmetricDispatch (receiver, k)
    local v = receiver.m1[k]
    if not v then return receiver.m2[k] end
    return v
end
```

1. provide a Lua implementation of the function `symmetricDispatch`, which implements dispatching of key `k` based on the symmetric join \sqcup .
2. use this function to implement a function `composeTraits`, which takes a pair of trait maps as input and creates an object-like map as output, that delegates its lookups to the traits in symmetric join fashion.

Arbeitsbereich: 2

debian [1] 1 2 3 4 exercise09 : okular — Konsole exercise.pdf - Okular

exercise.pdf - Okular

Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Gehe zu Lesezeichen Extras Einstellungen Hilfe

Assignment 9.3 Prototype Based Design

Plan and implement the datastructures to represent symbolical arithmetical expressions, composed of the operators `+`, `-`, `*`, `/`, constants and variables in Lua. Don't forget to include nice ways to specify and evaluate them!

Assignment 9.4 Optional at home: Multiple Inheritance

In the lecture, we established a function `createClass()`, to establish a Dual-Inheritance-Relation for an arbitrary new table. Extend this function, to obtain true n-ary multiple-inheritance.

- go to the Lua documentation and research vararg-parameters
- reimplement the `createClass`-function as vararg

@emacs@michaels-t420s

```
top = {}

function symmetricDispatch(receiver, key)
    local v1 = receiver.m1[key]
    local v2 = receiver.m2[key]
    if not v1 then return v2 end
    if not v2 then return v1 end
    if v1 == v2 then return v1 end
    return top
end

function composeTraits ( trait1, trait2 )
    o = { m1=trait1,m2=trait2 }
    setmetatable(o,{ __index=symmetricDispatch })
    return o
end
```

debian [1] 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole

@emacs@michaels-t420s

11:20:24

Stream.class Synch.class
Streams.java Streams.java-
lay ":1".
lay ":1".

U:--- expressions.lua All (1,0) (Fundamental company)
(New file)

debian [1] 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole

@emacs@michaels-t420s

11:20:35

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
Expr = {}
Expr.__index=Expr

exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")
print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
print(exp:eval({x=42}))
```

U:***- expressions.lua All (2,0) (Fundamental company)

debian [] Konsole : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 11:29:33

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
Expr = {}
Expr.__index=Expr

function Expr:new(o)
    setmetatable(o,self)
    j
}

exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")
print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
print(exp:eval({x=42}))
```

U:***- expressions.lua All (6,10) (Fundamental company)

debian [] Konsole : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 11:30:46

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
Expr = {}
Expr.__index=Expr

exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")
print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
print(exp:eval({x=42}))
```

U:***- expressions.lua All (3,0) (Fundamental company)

debian [] Konsole : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 11:29:46

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
Expr = {}
Expr.__index=Expr

function Expr:new(o)
    setmetatable(o,self)
    return o
end

exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")
print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
print(exp:eval({x=42}))
```

U:***- expressions.lua All (9,0) (Fundamental company)

debian [] Konsole : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 11:31:56

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
Expr = {}
Expr.__index=Expr

function Expr:new(o)
    setmetatable(o,self)
    return o
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    ...
end

exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")

print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
print(exp:eval({x=42}))
```

U:**- expressions.lua All (10,0) (Fundamental company)

debian [] Konsole : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 11:32:19

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
Expr = {}
Expr.__index=Expr

function Expr:new(o)
    setmetatable(o,self)
    return o
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a+b end})
end

exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")

print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
print(exp:eval({x=42}))
```

U:**- expressions.lua All (13,0) (Fundamental company)

debian [] Konsole : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 11:35:22

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
Expr = {}
Expr.__index=Expr

function Expr:new(o)
    setmetatable(o,self)
    return o
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    return {}
end

exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")

print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
print(exp:eval({x=42}))
```

U:**- expressions.lua All (11,9) (Fundamental company)

debian [] Konsole : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 11:32:46

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
Expr = {}
Expr.__index=Expr

function Expr:new(o)
    setmetatable(o,self)
    return o
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a+b end})
end
function Expr.__mul(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a+b end})
end

exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")

print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
print(exp:eval({x=42}))
```

U:**- expressions.lua All (14,0) (Fundamental company)

debian [] Konsole : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 11:36:40

Mark set

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
Expr = {}
Expr.__index=Expr

function Expr:new(o)
    setmetatable(o,self)
    return o
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a+b end})
end
function Expr.__mul(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a*b end})
end

exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")

print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
print(exp:eval({x=42}))
```

U:**- expressions.lua All (9,0) (Fundamental company)

debian [] Konsole : bash -- Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 11:37:57

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
Expr = {}
Expr.__index=Expr

function Expr:new(o)
    setmetatable(o,self)
    return o
end

function const(i)
    return Expr:new({ const=i })
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a+b end})
end
function Expr.__mul(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a*b end})
end

exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")

print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
print(exp:eval({x=42}))
```

U:**- expressions.lua All (13,0) (Fundamental company)

debian [] Konsole : bash -- Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 11:39:54

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
Expr = {}
Expr.__index=Expr

function Expr:new(o)
    setmetatable(o,self)
    return o
end

function const(i)
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a+b end})
end
function Expr.__mul(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a*b end})
end

exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")

print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
print(exp:eval({x=42}))
```

U:**- expressions.lua All (10,0) (Fundamental company)

debian [] Konsole : bash -- Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 11:38:13

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
Expr = {}
Expr.__index=Expr

function Expr:new(o)
    setmetatable(o,self)
    return o
end

function const(i)
    return Expr:new({ const=i })
end

function var(s)
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a+b end})
end
function Expr.__mul(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a*b end})
end

exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")

print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
print(exp:eval({x=42}))
```

U:**- expressions.lua All (14,0) (Fundamental company)

debian [] Konsole : bash -- Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 11:40:05

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a+b end})
end
function Expr.__mul(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a*b end})
end

exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")

print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
print(exp:eval({x=42}))
```

U:**- expressions.lua Bot (27,15) (Fundamental company)

debian [] Konsole 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 11:41:56

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a+b end})
end
function Expr.__mul(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a*b end})
end

function Expr:eval(env)
_

exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")

print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
print(exp:eval({x=42}))
```

U:**- expressions.lua Bot (25,0) (Fundamental company)

debian [] Konsole 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 11:43:18

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a+b end})
end
function Expr.__mul(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a*b end})
end

exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")

print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
print(exp:eval({x=42}))
```

U:**- expressions.lua Bot (24,0) (Fundamental company)

debian [] Konsole 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 11:42:59

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a+b end})
end
function Expr.__mul(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a*b end})
end

function Expr:eval(env)
_

exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")

print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
print(exp:eval({x=42}))
```

U:**- expressions.lua Bot (25,0) (Fundamental company)

debian [] Konsole 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole emacs@michaels-t420s 11:43:49

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
Expr = {}
Expr.__index=Expr

function Expr:new(o)
    setmetatable(o,self)
    return o
end

function const(i)
    return Expr:new({ const=i })
end

function var(s)
    return Expr:new({ varname=s })
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a+b end})
end
function Expr.__mul(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a*b end})
end

function Expr:eval(env)
    if self.const then
        return self.const
    else
        if self.varname then
            return env[self.varname]
        else
            local exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")
            print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
            print(exp:eval({x=42}))
        end
    end
end

U:**- expressions.lua  Top (12,0)      (Fundamental company)
```

debian [] [] [] [1] 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole [] emacs@michaels-t420s [] 11:44:00

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a+b end})
end
function Expr.__mul(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a*b end})
end

function Expr:eval(env)
    if self.const then
        return self.const
    else
        if self.varname then
            return env[self.varname]
        else
            local exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")
            print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
            print(exp:eval({x=42}))
        end
    end
end

U:**- expressions.lua  Bot (27,2)      (Fundamental company)
```

debian [] [] [] [1] 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole [] emacs@michaels-t420s [] 11:45:14

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a+b end})
end
function Expr.__mul(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a*b end})
end

function Expr:eval(env)
    if self.const then
        return self.const
    else
        if self.varname then
            return env[self.varname]
        else
            local exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")
            print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
            print(exp:eval({x=42}))
        end
    end
end

U:**- expressions.lua  Bot (28,0)      (Fundamental company)
```

debian [] [] [] [1] 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole [] emacs@michaels-t420s [] 11:44:56

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
Expr = {}
Expr.__index=Expr

function Expr:new(o)
    setmetatable(o,self)
    return o
end

function const(i)
    return Expr:new({ const=i })
end

function var(s)
    return Expr:new({ varname=s })
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a+b end})
end
function Expr.__mul(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a*b end})
end

function Expr:eval(env)
    if self.const then
        return self.const
    else
        if self.varname then
            return env[self.varname]
        else
            local exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")
            print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
            print(exp:eval({x=42}))
        end
    end
end

U:**- expressions.lua  Top (11,3)      (Fundamental company)
```

debian [] [] [] [1] 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole [] emacs@michaels-t420s [] 11:48:48

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a+b end})
end
function Expr.__mul(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a*b end})
end

function Expr:eval(env)
    if self.const then return self.const end
    if self.varname then return env[self.varname] end
    return self.operator(self.left:eval(env),self.right:eval(env))
end

exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")

print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
print(exp:eval({x=42}))
```

U:**- expressions.lua Bot (33,23) (Fundamental company)

End of buffer

debian [] Konsole | 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole | emacs@michaels-t420s | 11:49:28

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a+b end})
end
function Expr.__mul(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a*b end})
end

function Expr:eval(env)
    if self.const then return self.const end
    if self.varname then return env[self.varname] end
    return self.operator(self.left:eval(env),self.right:eval(env))
end

exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")

print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
print(exp:eval({x=42}))
```

U:**- expressions.lua Bot (33,23) (Fundamental company)

End of buffer

debian [] Konsole | 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole | emacs@michaels-t420s | 11:50:10

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
Expr = {}
Expr.__index=Expr

function Expr:new(o)
    setmetatable(o,self)
    return o
end

function const(i)
    return Expr:new({ const=i })
end

function var(s)
    return Expr:new({ varname=s })
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a+b end})
end
function Expr.__mul(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a*b end})
end

function Expr:eval(env)
    if self.const then return self.const end
    if self.varname then return env[self.varname] end
    return self.operator(self.left:eval(env),self.right:eval(env))
U:**- expressions.lua Top (12,0) (Fundamental company)
```

debian [] Konsole | 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole | emacs@michaels-t420s | 11:49:41

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
Expr = {}
Expr.__index=Expr

function Expr:new(o)
    setmetatable(o,self)
    return o
end

function const(i)
    return Expr:new({ const=i })
end

function var(s)
    return Expr:new({ varname=s })
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a+b end})
end
function Expr.__mul(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a*b end})
end

function Expr:eval(env)
    if self.const then return self.const end
    if self.varname then return env[self.varname] end
    return self.operator(self.left:eval(env),self.right:eval(env))
U:**- expressions.lua Top (11,3) (Fundamental company)
```

debian [] Konsole | 1 2 3 4 tutorial : bash — Konsole | emacs@michaels-t420s | 11:51:17

```
emacs@michaels-t420s
end

function Expr.__add(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a+b end})
end
function Expr.__mul(a,b)
    return Expr:new({left=a,right=b,operator=function (a,b) return a*b end})
end

function Expr:eval(env)
    if self.const then return self.const end
    if self.varname then return env[self.varname] end
    return self.operator(self.left:eval(env),self.right:eval(env))
end

exp = const(5) + const(42)*var("x")

print(exp:eval({x=4711}))
print(exp:eval({x=42}))
```

U:**- expressions.lua Bot (33,23) (Fundamental company)

End of buffer

debian [] Konsole : bash — Konsole [] emacs@michaels-t420s [] 11:51:36